temple garden chambers



Rob Houston

Call New York 2015, England & Wales 2025 (Unregistered Barrister)*

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Rob Houston advises and represents clients in sensitive or complex matters involving public international law and international dispute resolution from an international holistic lawyering perspective.

Over the course of a decade in international dispute resolution practice at the Singapore office of a global law firm, Rob acted for or against sovereign States and State-owned entities, intergovernmental organizations, major corporates, and other clients in contexts ranging from international human rights advocacy to cross-border mediation or negotiation and investment treaty or international commercial arbitration. He is an SMC Accredited Mediator as well as a Qualified Mediator with the International Mediation Institute and serves as arbitral tribunal secretary (previously appointed under the SIAC Rules of Arbitration).

Rob is a founding member and Executive Director of The Global Pro Bono Bar Association, a non-profit legal professional membership organization empowering individual Advocates of Conscience around the world to work together to realize universal human rights, human dignity, and critical public interest advocacy in areas of broad moral consensus. In this role, he serves as Program Guide for the Global Public Interest Lawyering ("GPIL") Program, assisting participants in building pro bono or public interest legal practices in public international law. Rob coordinates The Global Pro Bono Bar's Centre for Conscience & Advocacy.

Rob holds the Juris Doctor degree from Georgetown Law in Washington, DC as well as the Master of Economic Law degree (Master II, Global Governance Studies) from Sciences Po Law School in Paris and the Bachelor of Arts degree in Philosophy from the University of Maryland – College Park. He has studied international law at the Hague Academy of International Law (Winter Courses 2023) as well as with the National University of Singapore's Centre for International Law eAcademy and the British Institute on International and Comparative Law. Rob previously studied the potential of international arbitral process to address transboundary haze in Southeast Asia in the U.S. Department of State Fulbright Program, served as a Captain in the 1-175 Infantry Battalion of the Maryland Army National Guard, and earned the U.S. Army's Meritorious Service Medal for his work as the U.S. battalion communications officer deployed to the Egyptian Sinai with the Multinational Force & Observers peacekeeping mission in 2011-2012. Rob is a dual national (French and American) and is based in The Hague with his wife and four children.

* Rob Houston was admitted to practice as Attorney and Counselor-at-Law in the State of New York in 2015. He was subsequently called to the Bar of England and Wales in 2025. Rob is an unregistered barrister, and he does not provide legal services which are reserved legal activities under the Legal Services Act 2007. Rob does not hold a practising certificate in England and Wales or professional indemnity insurance mandated

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for practicing barristers by the Bar Standards Board (BSB), and he is not acting as a barrister or as an active member of the practising Bar in England & Wales. Rob is not subject to the portions of the BSB Code of Conduct that apply strictly to practising barristers, and his clients do not have access to the UK Legal Ombudsman framework or the BSB complaints procedure in relation to such rules.

Expertise

Public International Law & State Representation

Rob Houston is an experienced practitioner in the field of public international law and in the representation of State clients more broadly, advising and representing clients from a holistic perspective in this multifaceted practice area. Some key highlights of his public international law practice include:

Rob Houston is an experienced practitioner in the field of public international law and in the representation of State clients more broadly, advising and representing clients from a holistic perspective in this multifaceted practice area. Some key highlights of his public international law practice include:

• Developing a high-level litigation and arbitration strategy for Ukrainian electricity transmission system operator NPC Ukrenergo to seek compensation from the Russian Federation for damage inflicted on infrastructure, assets and operations over the course of the Russian aggression in Ukraine (in collaboration with Chester Brown SC of Essex Court Chambers).

• Conceptualizing and drafting the Sustainable Investment Facilitation & Cooperation Agreement ("SIFCA") model bilateral investment treaty for the Ministry of Trade, Industry, Regional Integration & Employment of The Gambia ("MOTIE"), incorporating Business & Human Rights principles as investor obligations and providing for State consent to the use of the Hague Rules on Business & Human Rights Arbitration (2019) for the first time in the investor-State dispute settlement context (in collaboration with Chester Brown SC of Essex Court Chambers). Rob participated in the 2022 stakeholder validation process in Banjul, The Gambia, resulting in official adoption of the SIFCA model in 2024.

• Acting on behalf of an Eastern European State in relation to interpretation proceedings under Article 50 of the ICSID Convention, resisting enforcement of a judgment arising from an ICSID arbitration award valued in excess of USD 300 million with interest.

• Interweaving a parallel legal strategy involving international human rights complaints, commercial arbitration, and diplomatic advocacy elements for a renewable energy sector foreign investor to pursue claims against an African State and related entity, including through the filings of individual communications with the Human Rights Committee in Geneva and the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights in Banjul (in collaboration with Naomi Hart of Essex Court Chambers) as well as through the drafting of a Global Magnitsky Human Rights Accountability application for sanctions filed with the U.S. Department of State and U.S. Department of the Treasury.

• Representing a South Asian State in relation to the potential enforcement of a PCA arbitral award involving application of successive treaties under Article 30(3) of the Vienna Convention in a dispute valued at over USD 250 million.

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• Advising a Southeast Asian State on appropriate contractual provisions to include in an agreement with a foreign investor based on due diligence work in relation to the counterparty's status as a foreign investor with potential access to investor-State arbitration under applicable international investment agreements.

• Acting for a Western European State in evaluating the potential to obtain an anti-enforcement injunction in an ad hoc London-seated arbitration with regard to the enforcement of a judgment issued in another Western European State by reference to recent tribunal practice in investor-State arbitration.

• Advising of a State-related entity of a West African State in relation to a potential contractual dispute and settlement agreement in the energy sector.

• Providing capacity building for government lawyers and others as a trainer in the Workshop on Contractual Protection and State Liability organized by the JUSTICE PROJECT in the Lao People's Democratic Republic (funded by Agence Française de Développement / implemented by the Ministry of Justice of Lao People's Democratic Republic – see the event report at https://justiceprojectlaos.com/capacity-building-workshop-on-contractual-protection-and-state-liability/).

• Providing capacity building for government legal personnel based in Banjul, The Gambia with respect to investor-State arbitration and international investment law (including customary international law, treaty interpretation, State attribution and State responsibility) in collaboration with the International Development Law Organization's Investment Support Programme for LDCs.

Political Risk Mitigation & Legal Strategy Development

Rob Houston takes a holistic approach to lawyering in developing legal strategy for clients involving the mitigation of political, commercial, or other risks. Key highlights from his practice include:

• Interweaving a parallel legal strategy involving international human rights, commercial arbitration, and diplomatic advocacy elements for a renewable energy sector foreign investor to pursue claims against an African State and related entity, including through the filing of a communication with the Human Rights Committee in Geneva and the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights in Banjul (in collaboration with Naomi Hart of Essex Court Chambers).

• Representing an international pharmaceutical company against a State-related entity in a dispute valued at USD 80 million arising under a vaccine distribution commercialization agreement and involving analysis of potential claims in investor-State arbitration, international commercial arbitration, and the independent conduct of an internal investigation with interviews in multiple Southeast Asian jurisdictions.

• Advising a leading nuclear construction company in relation to political risk mitigation under applicable international investment treaties for the development of a significant nuclear project in Eastern Europe.

• Advising a Canadian oil company on potential legal recourse against two (2) Middle Eastern States under international investment agreements in relation to a dispute arising from alleged expropriation of the value of contractual rights under a production sharing contract.

• Acting for a major Middle Eastern conglomerate in developing a guidance note for investment structuring for political risk mitigation in the EU in light of judicial developments in the Court of Justice of the European Union in relation to intra-EU investor-State dispute settlement and the Energy Charter Treaty.

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• Advising two (2) marine and civil engineering consortia in ongoing project management, claims, variations and other contractual control issues in respect of USD multibillion-dollar sovereign State-sponsored EPC contract packages for dredging, land reclamation, foreshore defence, wharves, and ancillary structures in Asia.

• Advising a European investor in a ferry development project in Africa in relation to whether a limited liability partnership incorporated in the United Kingdom (i.e., "a UK LLP") would qualify as a "company" as this term is defined in an applicable bilateral investment treaty with an African State.

Negotiation & Mediation

Rob Houston was recognized as a Qualified Mediator with the International Mediation Institute (The Hague) and as an SMC Accredited Mediator (Singapore) following successful completion of his training in interest-based facilitative mediation at the Singapore Mediation Centre. Rob's perspective as a mediator and his holistic lawyering approach also inform his work as counsel in international disputes involving negotiation or mediation. He has trained lawyers in the public and private sectors on negotiation and international dispute resolution in Africa, Asia and Europe. Practice highlights from Rob's work in this space include:

• Representing an aviation construction joint venture company in contractual re-negotiations with a ministry of a South Asian State in preparation for prospective investment treaty arbitration under the ASEAN Comprehensive Investment Agreement (UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules) or international commercial arbitration under the SIAC Rules with an amount in dispute of over USD 660 million with respect to legal rights and potential claims arising from alleged expropriation.

• Advising a foreign investor in the African renewable energy sector in pursuit of a negotiated settlement of claims against an African State and related entity by interweaving a parallel legal strategy involving international human rights complaints, commercial arbitration, and diplomatic advocacy elements, including through the filing of individual communications with the Human Rights Committee in Geneva and the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights in Banjul (in collaboration with Naomi Hart of Essex Court Chambers) as well as through the drafting of a Global Magnitsky Human Rights Accountability application for sanctions filed with the U.S. Department of State and U.S. Department of the Treasury.

• Representing a foreign investor against a Southeast Asian State in investor-State negotiations and ICSID arbitration proceedings arising from alleged breach of a joint venture agreement with a State-owned entity in a dispute valued at over USD 150 million.

• Representing a South Asian client in the successful resolution of a multimillion-dollar dispute in the renewable energy sector through mediation at the Singapore International Mediation Centre, resulting in conclusion of a joint settlement agreement that rendered costly arbitration unnecessary.

• Representing an aviation sector client in direct settlement negotiations with the opposing party in Singapore in a dispute over freight costs valued at USD 10 million arising from delayed delivery, including through the provision of legal advice in preparation for potential SIAC arbitration or mediated settlement under the Singapore Mediation Convention.

• Representing a South Asian foreign investor in the transportation infrastructure and outdoor commercial advertising sectors in investor-State negotiation to resolve a dispute valued at USD 365 million involving alleged international Human Rights violations and breach of investment treaty obligations by a Middle

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Eastern State in preparation for potential investor-State arbitration under the UNCITRAL Rules of Arbitration.

• Acting for a client in the energy sector in a complex international dispute valued at over USD 100 million arising from alleged breach of a joint operating agreement with multiple commercial, technical, regulatory and legal issues, including decommissioning and abandonment costs as well as interest on the principal claim.

• Representing a ship owner in a multi-contract charterparty sale-and-purchase dispute with the charterer, including with respect to the issuance of letters of demand, coordination of options for vessel arrest in multiple jurisdictions, and the ultimate drafting of a favorable settlement agreement.

• Advising a client in the international education space over the course of negotiations to settle a dispute valued at over USD 12 million arising from the alleged breach of a sale and purchase agreement, including through the drafting of the settlement agreement to conclude negotiations.

Artificial Intelligence, Cryptocurrency, & Emerging Technologies

Rob Houston has experience on the cutting edge of international legal practice involving artificial intelligence ("AI"), cryptocurrency, and emerging technologies, serving as the Deputy Lead (Delivery, Planning & Outreach) of the subcommittee on Sustainable and Ethical AI Development in the AI & Technology Law Committee of the International Law Association. He has advised corporate clients in the AI and cryptocurrency development industries, including representing a Singaporean foundation in the distributed AI space in international commercial arbitration under the JAMS Rules of Arbitration in a dispute valued at USD 84 million arising under a cryptocurrency token merger agreement.

Rob also uses AI tools creatively and responsibly in legal practice in pursuit of the provision of excellent and efficient service to clients. In the investor-State dispute settlement space, for example, Rob employed AI tools to increase the quality of arbitrator selection while acting for a foreign investor against a Southeast Asian State in ICSID investor-State arbitration proceedings arising from a joint venture agreement with a State-owned entity in a dispute valued at over USD 150 million.

Business & Human Rights, International Due Diligence, & International Sanctions

Rob Houston has unique experience with Business & Human Rights in practice, having conceptualized and drafted the Sustainable Investment Facilitation & Cooperation Agreement ("SIFCA") model bilateral investment treaty for the Ministry of Trade of The Gambia, incorporating Business & Human Rights principles as investor obligations and providing State consent to the use of the Hague Rules on Business & Human Rights Arbitration (2019) for the first time in the investor-State dispute settlement context (in collaboration with Chester Brown SC of Essex Court Chambers). He participated in the 2022 stakeholder validation process in Banjul, The Gambia, resulting in official adoption of the SIFCA model in 2024.

Additional highlights from Rob's work in the Business & Human Rights, international due diligence, and international sanctions legal practice spaces include:

• Acting in an internal investigation involving the provision of advice to a major corporation in the Asian

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energy sector with respect to options for strategic global response to allegations of corporate wrongdoing and potential liability arising from "Operation Car Wash" in Brazil.

• Acting for a large private equity fund in relation to the conduct of due diligence for a prospective share purchase agreement in contemplation of a multi-million USD international M&A transaction in the cosmetics industry.

• Coordinating the obtainment of local legal advice from multiple jurisdictions in Southeast Asia on behalf of clients based in Asia and the United States regarding issues with supply chain management or product distribution, including in regard to implications arising from international sanctions involving Iran.

• Representing a foreign investor in the transportation infrastructure and outdoor commercial advertising sectors in a matter involving alleged international Human Rights violations, investor-State negotiation, and potential investor-State arbitration under the UNCITRAL Rules of Arbitration in a dispute valued at USD 365 million arising from the alleged breach by a Middle Eastern State of treaty obligations with respect to indirect contractual expropriation, fair and equitable treatment, and other substantive protections under treaty and customary international law.

• Acting for a listed global company in the information technology sector in connection with a periodic risk assessment for sales operations in markets across Asia.

• Advising a Chinese multinational listed company in developing EPC and assignment contractual risk profiles for a multi-million USD South American public works project.

• Acting for a listed global company in the energy sector in connection with a supply chain due diligence exercise involving the conduct of a series of interviews in India for the evaluation of a potential business relationship.

Investor-State Dispute Settlement

Rob Houston is an experienced investor-State dispute settlement ("ISDS") practitioner, having acted both for claimants and respondents to resolve disputes in the international investment law space. Practice highlights include:

• Acting on behalf of an Eastern European State in relation to interpretation proceedings under Article 50 of the ICSID Convention, resisting enforcement of a judgment arising from an ICSID arbitration award valued in excess of USD 300 million with interest.

• Representing a foreign investor against a Southeast Asian State in negotiations and ICSID arbitration proceedings arising from alleged breach of a joint venture agreement with a State-owned entity in a dispute valued at over USD 150 million. This work included advising on novel legal issues of State consent and leveraging commercial legal AI capabilities to increase the quality of arbitrator selection.

• Representing a South Asian State in relation to the potential enforcement of a PCA arbitral award involving application of successive treaties under Article 30(3) of the Vienna Convention in a dispute valued at over USD 250 million.

• Developing a high-level litigation and arbitration strategy for Ukrainian electricity transmission system

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operator NPC Ukrenergo to seek compensation from the Russian Federation for damage inflicted on infrastructure, assets and operations over the course of targeted Russian aggression in Ukraine (in collaboration with Chester Brown SC of Essex Court Chambers).

• Advising a foreign investor in the border security sector in anticipation of negotiations and investment treaty arbitration proceedings under the ICSID Rules with an amount in dispute of over USD 32 million arising from the alleged breach of substantive treaty obligations including with respect to indirect contractual expropriation and fair and equitable treatment.

• Representing a foreign investor in the transportation infrastructure and outdoor commercial advertising sectors in negotiation and potential investor-State arbitration under the UNCITRAL Rules of Arbitration in a dispute valued at USD 365 million arising from the alleged breach by a Middle Eastern State of treaty obligations with respect to indirect contractual expropriation, fair and equitable treatment, international Human Rights violations, and other substantive protections under treaty and customary international law.

• Acting for an investor in the European renewable energy market against an East European State in an investment treaty dispute over alleged indirect expropriation governed by the SCC Rules and arising under the auspices of the Energy Charter Treaty and a bilateral investment treaty.

International Commercial Arbitration

Rob Houston has significant experience in international commercial arbitration across a broad range of industries and under a variety of arbitral rules. Key practice highlights include the following:

• Representing an Asian state-owned entity in the energy sector in SIAC arbitration with an amount in dispute in excess of USD 500 million, including drafting of pleadings and submissions, appearance at the hearing of an interlocutory application for the early dismissal of claims, and the challenge of an arbitrator.

• Representing a Singaporean foundation in the distributed artificial intelligence (“AI”) space in international commercial arbitration under the JAMS Rules of Arbitration in a dispute valued at USD 84 million arising under a cryptocurrency token merger agreement.

• Acting for a Western European State in evaluating the potential to obtain an anti-enforcement injunction in an ad hoc London-seated arbitration with regard to the enforcement of a judgment issued in another Western European State by reference to recent tribunal practice in investor-State arbitration.

• Representing a Mauritius-incorporated venture capital investor in a successful hearing of an application for interim relief resulting in the issuance of an anti-suit injunction from an arbitral tribunal in proceedings under the SIAC Rules with an amount in dispute of approximately USD 49 million.

• Advising a subsea cable installation contractor in SIAC arbitration proceedings, including with respect to the successful defeat of an application for the early dismissal of claims, with an amount in dispute of USD 37 million arising from the alleged wrongful termination of a subcontract.

• Representing a parent entity and operating company in the South Asian renewable energy sector in international commercial arbitration under the SIAC Rules with respect to a shareholder dispute with an amount in dispute of up to USD 20 million.

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• Representing a rights holder of a global hospitality design concept in connection with a dispute with an Indonesian counterparty in international commercial arbitration under the SIAC Rules, including with respect to applications for consolidation and expedited procedure as well as a successful response to a Rule 28.1 jurisdictional challenge, in a matter arising from alleged breaches of intellectual property ("IP") rights and unpaid sums under multiple management agreements concerning multiple venues.

• Representing leading provider of Internet connectivity and managed services in SIAC arbitration arising from dispute over non-payment in alleged breach of contract.

• Acting for a regional Asian airline company with respect to the preparation of a Notice of Arbitration and Emergency Application for Interim Relief in a dispute with a European counterparty.

• Advising an Asian state-owned entity with respect to the recognition and enforcement of a foreign arbitral award in Hong Kong.

• Acting for the exclusive agent of a global rubber trading company in relation to claims arising from the termination of an exclusive agency agreement in a SIAC arbitration with over EUR 10 million in dispute.

• Representing an LPG provider against an Asian state-owned entity in a dispute valued at USD 2 million arising from the late delivery of cargo with anticipated SIAC arbitration.

• Acting for a client in the Asian energy sector in the review of documents as part of the evaluation of potential claims in arbitration and in the development of a customized NDA for use in outreach to third-party consultants as part of the arbitral process.

• Advising a client in the course of a dispute arising from a counterparty's alleged breach of a master services agreement in a pharmaceutical supply relationship, including through the development of a draft response to preserve the client's rights.

Pro Bono

Rob Houston remains dedicated to acting on behalf of clients in pro bono matters as he has throughout his professional life. In addition to founding and serving as Executive Director of The Global Pro Bono Bar Association, his practice highlights include coordinating cross-border legal research and advisory work with local counsel in dozens of jurisdictions around the world for projects involving (1) international humanitarian law research for the International Committee of the Red Cross, (2) review of pre-trial detention laws across 46 Commonwealth jurisdictions for the Commonwealth Human Rights Initiative (resulting in the award of a 2023 TrustLaw Impact Award to Rob's former law firm), and (3) development of the first online Global Platform for Child Exploitation Policy for the National Center for Missing and Exploited Children ("NCMEC") (resulting in recognition of Rob's former law firm as a 2024 Bloomberg Pro Bono Innovator Honoree).

Other selected highlights of Rob's pro bono practice include:

• Coordinating research and contribution to final report on disinformation laws across the ten (10) Member States of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) in collaboration with Lexis Nexis for World Justice Project.

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• Supervising assessment of the potential legal risks and possible retaliation against present and former personnel of an international anti-slavery organization in relation to the imposition of U.S. sanctions on a senior Cambodian government official and related entities arising from the ownership of alleged abusive scamming businesses in Cambodia.

• Acting pro bono to coordinate a cross-platform research team drawn from six (6) international law firm offices in Australia, North America, Europe, and Asia to compile a comparative law memorandum demonstrating the societal impact of pro bono legal services in support of a Hong Kong-based NGO's application for charitable status in Hong Kong.

• Acting pro bono to coordinate legal research and writing to meet an ethical supply chain NGO client's request for multi-jurisdictional research involving the law of Canada, the Netherlands, France, Germany, the United Kingdom, and the European Union, working with local counsel or the office of an international law firm in each jurisdiction.

• Coordinating pro bono support among three (3) international law firm offices, an external local law firm, and a corporate in-house counsel department to obtain international pro bono corporate structuring advice across three (3) jurisdictions in Asia for an international anti-slavery NGO.

• Coordinating the pro bono efforts of attorneys in ten (10) international law firm offices and three (3) collaborating firms to facilitate completion of a multi-jurisdictional legal research project examining human trafficking or forced labor regulations applicable to corporate supply chains in nine (9) jurisdictions across four (4) continents.

• Advising an international anti-slavery organization in the collaborative development of a proposed ADR regime to resolve disputes between workers and private sector employers in a Southeast Asian jurisdiction in conjunction with multiple international law firms.

• Acting for an international anti-slavery NGO in the review of possible civil claims in U.S. litigation on behalf of four (4) child victims of sex trafficking in Southeast Asia against alleged U.S. perpetrators.

• Acting in a U.S. immigration matter for an unaccompanied child plaintiff petitioner seeking relief under the Convention Against Torture and withholding of removal as a result of persecution by authorities of a West African State.

Appointments

Deputy Lead (Delivery, Planning & Outreach), Sustainable and Ethical AI Development, AI & Technology Law Committee, International Law Association
List of Associate Counsel, International Criminal Court (ICC)
IMI Qualified Mediator

Awards

- Bloomberg Pro Bono Innovator Award – Received by Former Law Firm (2024)

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- TrustLaw Impact Award – Received by Former Law Firm (2023)
- U.S. Department of State Fulbright Grantee, Singapore (2014)
- Meritorious Service Medal, U.S. Army National Guard (2012)

Education

• JD, Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, DC
• Master Droit Économique (Master II, Global Governance Studies), Sciences Po Law School, Paris
• BA (Philosophy), University of Maryland-College Park
• BA (History & Classical Studies), Georgetown University, Washington, DC

Memberships

The Honourable Society of Lincoln's Inn
International Law Association
The Global Pro Bono Bar Association

Publications

• 7th Edition of the SIAC Rules: Defining the Future of SIAC Arbitration (with Raja Bose and Joseph Nayar), KLGATES.COM (23 January 2025).

• World Investment Treaty Update (with Raja Bose and Ian Meredith), ARBITRATION WORLD (40th ed.), K&L GATES LLP (December 2024).

• World Investment Treaty Arbitration Update (with Raja Bose), ARBITRATION WORLD (39th ed.), K&L GATES LLP (June 2023).

• The Decision of the International Court of Justice in Certain Iranian Assets (with Raja Bose and Ian Meredith), K&L GATES LLP (17 April 2023).

• Between a Rock and a Hard Place: Claims Against Russia in Investment Treaty Arbitration – Part II of II (with Raja Bose, Ian Meredith, and Hena Sial), LEXOLOGY.COM (20 April 2022), available at https://www.lexology.com/library/detail.aspx?g=0e3f9799-2459-46bf-ab3f-d81575269151.

• The Cost-Benefit Analysis of Pursuing Investor-State Arbitration in a Post-Pandemic World (with Ian Meredith, Ed Brown-Humes and Joseph Nayar), LEXOLOGY.COM (2 December 2021), available at https://www.lexology.com/library/detail.aspx?g=a0c350f8-9dab-448c-9e97-f492de5af956.

• Notes From Practice: Announcing The SIFCA Framework – Is The Confluence Of Investment Protection With Business And Human Rights The Future Of Investment Treaties? (with Raja Bose and Chester Brown), KLUWER ARBITRATION BLOG (26 November 2021), available at

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http://arbitrationblog.kluwerarbitration.com/2021/11/26/notes-from-practice-announcing-the-sifca-framework-is-the-confluence-of-investment-protection-with-business-and-human-rights-the-future-of-investment-treaties/.

• World Investment Treaty Arbitration Update, ARBITRATION WORLD (38th ed.), K&L GATES LLP (October 2021).

• Singapore, LEGAL 500: INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION COUNTRY COMPARATIVE GUIDE (6th ed. 2021).

• New frontiers for arbitrations seated in Singapore, INDIAN BUSINESS LAW JOURNAL (with Raja Bose and Sreenivasan Narayanan SC) (July 2021), available at https://law.asia/looking-east-new-frontiers-singapore-seated-arbitration-indian-disputes/.

• Evaluating Foreign Investment in RCEP Member States from a Dispute Resolution Perspective (with Raja Bose), K&L GATES LLP (17 February 2021), available at https://www.klgates.com/Evaluating-Foreign-Investment-in-RCEP-Member-States-from-a-Dispute-Resolution-Perspective-2-17-2021.

• Asia-Pacific Signals Strong Commitment to Economic Integration and Cooperation with RCEP Signing (with Chian Voen Wong, Cecil C. Leong, Anthony B. Kerr, Raja Bose, and Linda C. Odom), KLGATES.COM (9 December 2020), available at https://www.klgates.com/Asia-Pacific-Signals-Strong-Commitment-to-Economic-Integration-and-Cooperation-with-RCEP-Signing-12-9-2020.

• Singapore, LEGAL 500: INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION COUNTRY COMPARATIVE GUIDE (5th ed. 2020).

• How To Prep For Investor-State Disputes Related To COVID-19, LAW360.COM (with Ian Meredith and Matthew Weldon) (8 June 2020), available at https://www.law360.com/articles/1280478/how-to-prep-for-investor-state-disputes-related-to-covid-19.

• Singapore, LEGAL 500: INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION COUNTRY COMPARATIVE GUIDE (4th ed. 2019).

• The Year in Review, ABA SECTION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, DISPUTES, INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION, VOL. NO. 51 ABA/SIL YIR (N.S.), page nos. 109-25 (2017) (contributing author to Section III on Singapore and Hong Kong topics).

• The Positional Game: Anticipating Uncertainty in the Age of the Trans-Pacific Partnership, GLOBAL GOVERNMENT SOLUTIONS® 2016: MID-YEAR OUTLOOK, K&L GATES LLP, pp. 124-25 (with Andre Jumabhoy) (2016), available at www.klgates.com.

• A New Sheriff In Town: The Monetary Authority of Singapore Creates New Anti-Money Laundering and Enforcement Departments (with Brian Saulnier and Nick Williams), K&L GATES LLP (2016), available at www.klgates.com.

• The Global Spotlight on Transparency: Renewed Focus on Tax and Financial Regulatory Enforcement in Singapore (Government Enforcement Alert), K&L GATES LLP (with Lawrence H. Altman, Andre Jumabhoy, and Sara Aparicio Hill) (15 April 2016).

• New Ports of Call: The Agreed Text of the Trans-Pacific Partnership Signals a New Landscape for Pacific

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